

Pathfinding the Agronomics of Agricultural Biomass in Ontario

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Harnessing Biomass II
11/22/11 | North Bay, Ontario



Grassroots Innovation
Since 1939

Role of Partners



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Agronomic – Field-scale – *Farmer Experience*



Agronomic – Research – *Qualify & Quantify*



Ontario Federation of Agriculture

Processing, Aggregations & Logistics



Ontario

Steering Committee Chairs

Canada



agricultural adaptation council

Funding Partner

Agenda

- Object of the Project
- Locations of Research Sites
- Crops and General Agronomics
- Establishment Practices and Approx. Costs
- End-Uses

Project Review

Objective


To explore the economic and agronomic feasibility of purpose-grown biomass as a potential new commercial crop in Ontario.

Process

1. Field-scale Agricultural Study and Assessment
2. Aggregator Pilot and Organizational Study
3. Economic and Nutrient Modeling

Data Collection



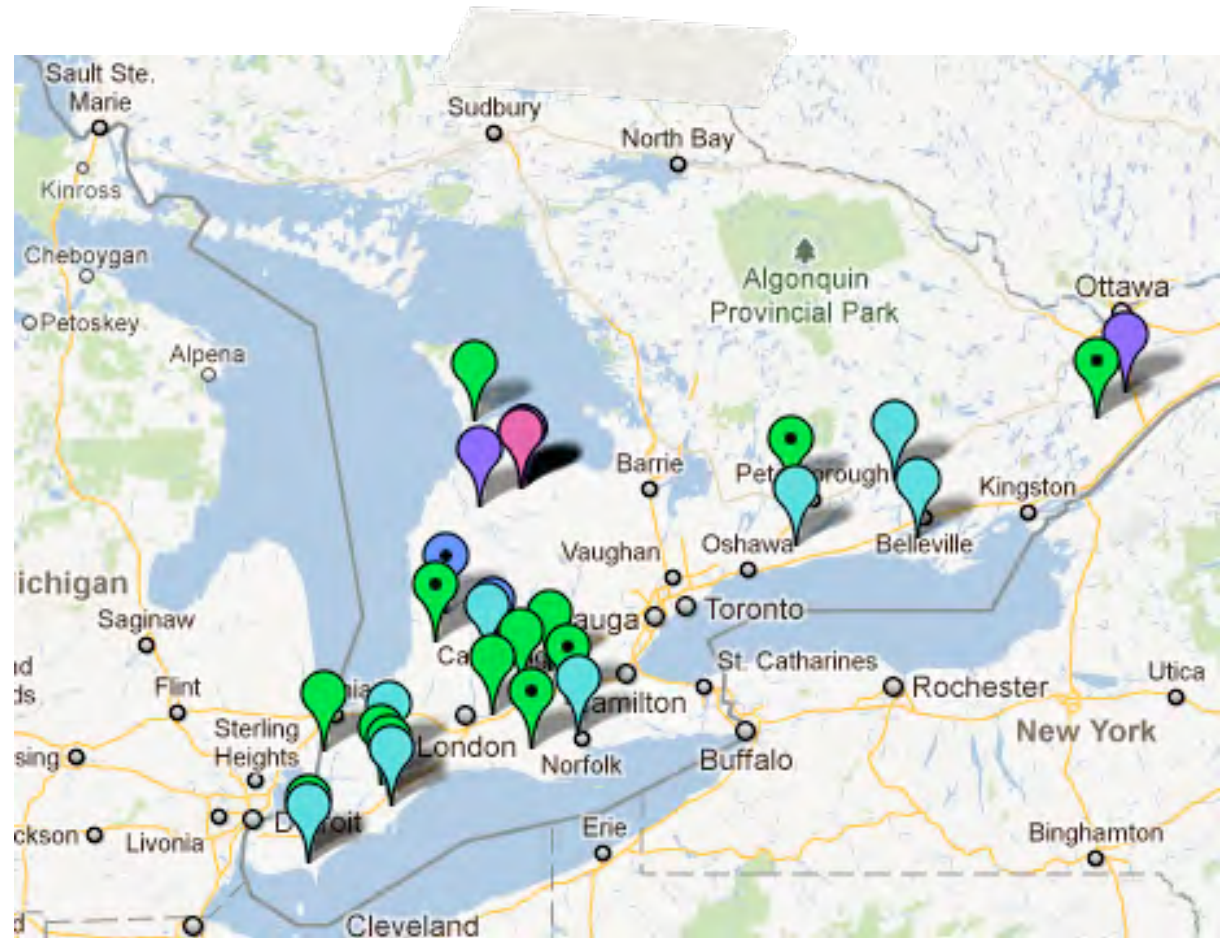
- Costs (establishment and maintenance)
 - Moisture in the fall and spring
 - Yield (starting in 2012)
 - Miscanthus winter survival
 - Seeded grass fall establishment
 - Seeded grass winter survival
- 

Research Sites



27 Cooperators
Across Ontario

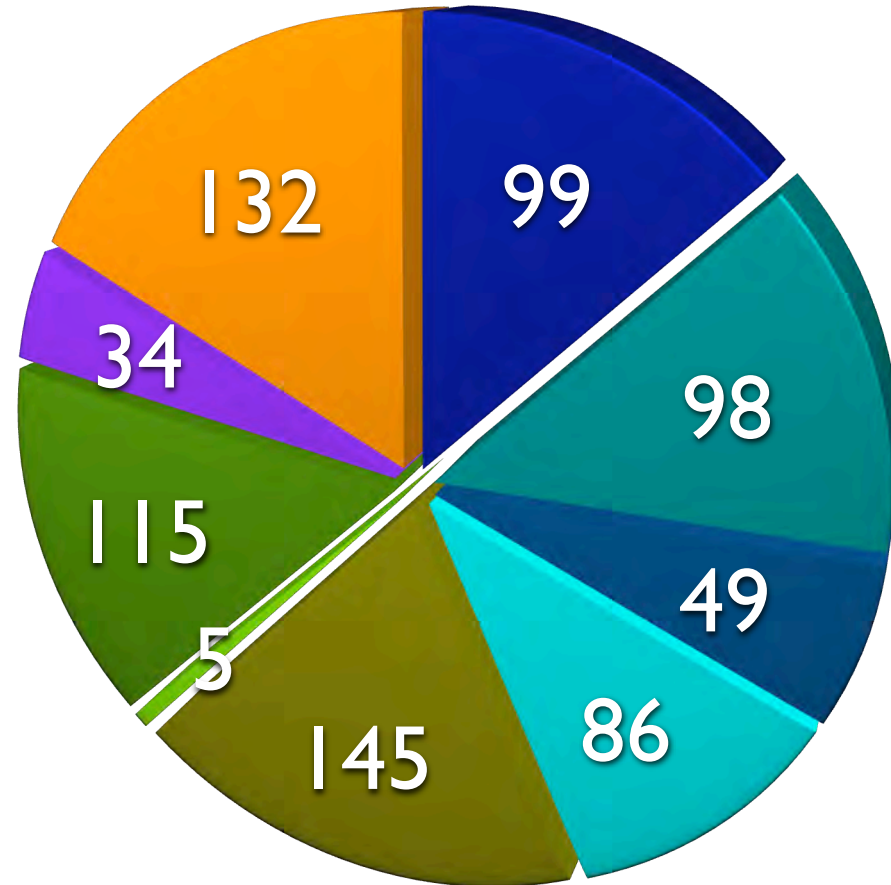
Blue/Purple = 2010 cooperators
Green/Pink = 2011 cooperators



Crops

Acres Planted

Crop	Acres
Miscanthus	
<i>Giganteus</i>	99
<i>Nagara</i>	98
<i>Illinois</i>	49
<i>Other</i>	86
Switchgrass	
<i>Cave-in-Rock</i>	145
<i>Blackwell</i>	5
<i>Other</i>	115
Big Bluestem	34
Tall Grass Mix	132



- Giganteus
- Nagara
- Illinois
- Other Miscanthus
- Cave-in-Rock
- Blackwell
- Other Switch
- Big Bluestem
- Tall Grass Mix



Miscanthus



Miscanthus comprises a group of **more than ten grass species**

Giant Miscanthus is a sterile hybrid, C_4 , perennial warm-season grass believed to have *M. sinensis* (a diploid species) and *M. sacchariflorus* (a tetraploid species) as its parents.









Other Observations

Fall harvest moisture contents are too high for dry storage: 25-60%

Spring harvest moisture contents typically 3-8%

Spring harvest yield reductions of 25- 67%

Growth after second winter much more vigorous

Switchgrass

Native prairie tall grass with two classes: upland, lowland.

Native seed with many varieties adapted to Ontario.

Widely researched in the US.

Produces viable seed

Can re-seed itself, resulting
in a field that can be
productive for decades.



Native Polyculture

Switchgrass



Big Bluestem



Prairie Cordgrass



No evidence of species or variety effects

Spatial occurrence of “spring kill” within a location

Costs

Miscanthus (/ac)	Establishment Item	Switchgrass (/ac)
\$100-\$400	Land Rent	\$50-\$200
\$70	Labour	\$20
\$600-\$800	Plant Material/Seed	\$150
\$70	Planting Equipment	\$20
\$80-\$100	Herbicides	\$50-60
\$920 - \$1,440	YEAR ONE TOTAL ESTIMATES ONLY	\$290 - \$450

Mature Stand Yields: Miscanthus 6-12 dT/a Switchgrass 3-8 dT/a

Combustion End-Uses

- home/district heating
 - ave. family home will heat for 10T/yr (1-3 acres of crop)
- pelleted = std model (\$40/T)
- bale possible = specialized burner
- CoGen development: 20% replacement = 70% decrease in emissions



Feedstock End-Uses



Organic, “dust-free”, 2+x absorbency of wood chips.

Utilize 3 screen sizes of one cut/year: fine, medium, coarse, or pelleted.

- horse bedding (pellet)
- calving/fowling (coarse)
- small animal (fine)

Alternative End-Uses

- **Bioplastics**

switchgrass bale - bioplastic resin
pellet - injection mould

ex. Home Hardware Biobins,
maple syrup buckets, chair seats,
car parts

- **Fiberboard**

In development as “green”
alternative/add-in for plywood



**Dr. Amaar Mohanty,
University of Guelph**

COMING SOON

Agricultural Biomass Knowledge Exchange

Forum to bring together biomass producers from across the province to share challenges, advice, and methods for success

2012 Ontario Regional Biomass Tours

Sept 17-25, 2012 | biomass.cloverpad.org

Similar in design to 2011 Regional Tours, 2012 tours will be targeted to farmers and general public with more handouts and end-use information

Preliminary Project Report

Preliminary project information will be available after harvest (March-April 2012) on yields, economics of establishment, BMPs for planting/managing in establishment



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